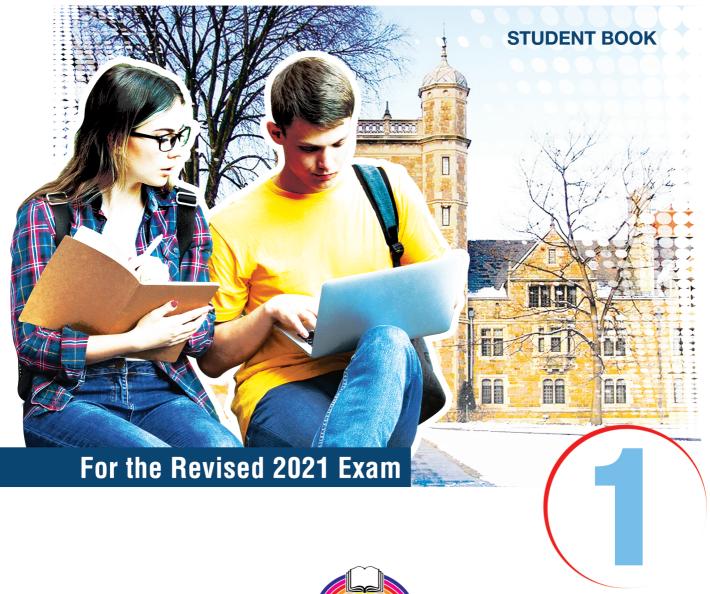


Jenny Dooley







Practice Test 1

WRITING

Writing Instructions

Read the two Writing tasks. Choose either Task 1 (Email/Letter) or Task 2 (Essay). Write on only ONE of these tasks.

Once you have chosen your task, darken the circle for "Email/Letter" or "Essay" on your writing answer document.

You should write about one page. You have 30 minutes.

Writing Prompt

Task 1: Email

The city council is thinking about passing a law allowing children 13 and younger to ride public transportation for free. This would raise prices for all other riders. The city council wants to know what local residents think about this.

- Write an email to the city council to explain your opinion. Give reasons to support your ideas.
- · Start your email, "Dear City Council Members."

Task 2: Essay

Advertising is often said to be dishonest and harmful. It causes people to buy products they do not need or cannot afford. The government should have the right to control advertising.

- Write an essay on whether you agree or disagree with the statement above.
- Include specific reasons and details to support your opinion.

Remember

Once you have chosen your task, darken the circle for "Email/Letter" or "Essay" on your writing answer document.

Listening Test, Part 1

In this part, you will hear 25 short conversations. After each conversation, you will hear a question about it. You will hear each conversation and question once. The answer choices are shown as pictures. Mark your answers on the separate answer sheet, not in the test booklet. You should mark A, B, or C.

Do you have any questions?











LISTENING

Listening Test, Part 2

In this part, you will hear four short talks. After each talk, you will hear five questions about it. Before each talk begins, you will have time to preview the questions that are printed in the test booklet.

You will hear each talk twice. Then you will hear the questions once. If you want to, you may take notes in your booklet as you listen. Mark your answers on the separate answer sheet not in the test booklet. You should mark A. B. C. or D.

Do you have any questions?

Now you will hear the first talk. Look at the questions.

Listen to a radio announcement about a local event.

- 26 What time of year does the event take place?
 - A. fall
 - B. spring
 - C. winter
 - D. summer
- 27 What does the speaker imply about the Chevy truck?
 - A. It was unlikely to be sold.
 - B. It should have been cared for better.
 - C. It was sold for \$2,000.
 - D. It could easily be repaired.
- 28 According to the speaker, why was the Chevy truck bought?
 - A. to be restored to working condition
 - B. to be used as an advertisement
 - C. to be given as a gift
 - D. to be used to transport fruit
- 29 What does the speaker ask her listeners to take note of?
 - A. the change they receive
 - B. the time the yard sale begins
 - C. the prices at the yard sale
 - D. the signs for the yard sale
- 30 What does the speaker mean when she says: ◀€
 - A. It is difficult to find the prices on some items.
 - B. You need to watch what other people pay.
 - C. You need to be able to spot a bargain.
 - D. It is important to examine items in detail.

Now you will hear the second talk. Look at the questions.

Listen to a professor opening a debate club.

- 31 Why did the professor start late?
 - A. Some students could not find the building.
 - B. The professor could not fit everyone into the classroom.
 - C. They had to wait for other students to arrive.
 - D. The professor had to travel a long way.
- 32 What information did the professor hand out?
 - A. a list of different arguments
 - B. a list of useful websites
 - C. details of famous historical figures
 - D. some important quotes
- 33 What must group B do?
 - A. argue that history does not matter
 - B. elect someone to write down the points
 - C. open the debate with their points
 - D. write down what group A argues
- 34 Why does the professor change the usual format of the debate club?
 - A. to make it more formal
 - B. to make it fairer
 - C. to make it simpler
 - D. to make it more interesting
- 35 What does the speaker imply when he says: ◀
 - A. They ran out of time after two people had spoken
 - B. Two people debated very well last time.
 - C. There were two main issues discussed last time.
 - D. It was mainly two people who spoke last time.

Now you will hear the third talk. Look at the questions.

Listen to a radio announcement about an event. Listen

- 36 What does the charity do?
 - A. saves child laborers in Arizona
 - B. provides money and food to children
 - C. provides education and shelter to children
 - D. offers child laborers financial aid for college
- 37 What does the speaker suggest by mentioning work experience?
 - A. It is valuable for children of all ages.
 - B. It is only available in hospitals and offices.
 - C. It ensures children become independent from the charity.
 - D. It is often with people who have benefited from the charity.
- 38 What does the speaker say about the items donated for the auction?
 - A. They are all autographed.
 - B. They are worth a lot of money.
 - C. They are from celebrities from Mexico.
 - D. They have never been seen in public before.
- 39 Why does the speaker mention a website?
 - A. The rules can be found there.
 - B. The donations can be viewed there.
 - C. eBay can be accessed through there.
 - D. The celebrity profiles can be found there.
- 40 What does the speaker mean when she says: ◀€
 - A. Radio West gives the most generous donations to charity.
 - B. Radio West sponsors the biggest charity events.
 - C. Radio West supports the same charity every year.
 - D. Radio West annually hosts an event for charity.

Now you will hear the fourth talk. Look at the questions.

Listen to a yoga instructor talking to a group of employees.

- 41 How do some of the audience members react to the speaker?
 - A. with doubt
 - B. with fear
 - C. with enthusiasm
 - D. with amusement
- 42 Who does the speaker ask to put their hands up?
 - A. people who work long hours
 - B. people who currently practice yoga
 - C. people who take a lot of sick days
 - D. people who have experienced back pain
- 43 Why does the speaker mention coffee?
 - A. to inform them that coffee is complimentary at his yoga studio
 - B. to illustrate how reaching for a cup is similar to a popular yoga pose
 - C. to suggest that stretching should be part of their morning routine like coffee
 - D. to explain that some stretches can make us mentally alert similar to the feeling we get from coffee
- 44 What will the speaker hand out to the audience?
 - A. a list of tips to ease backache
 - B. a business card
 - C. a leaflet with exercises on it
 - D. an advertisement for yoga classes
- 45 What is the main purpose of the talk?
 - A. to increase relaxation in the workplace
 - B. to respond to health questions
 - C. to promote alternative therapy at work
 - D. to advise individuals about eating healthy

READING: GRAMMAR

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

46	"Can I have a birthday party?" "You ask your father." A. need B. have to C. ought D. must to	53	building was already in flames. A. At the time B. Until the time C. As soon as D. By the time
47	"Are you going to paint your room by yourself?" "No, I'll	54	I want all of you in your essays by Friday. A. handing B. to hand C. have handed D. had handed
48	"We've been driving since this morning." "We'll stop something to eat in the next town." A. have B. having C. to have		I liked the movie that I saw it twice A. very B. too much C. very much D. so much
49	D. to be having "Why are you back so soon?" "Nobody at the playground, so I left." A. wasn't	56	I'm taller than Bob,? A. aren't I B. I am not C. am I D. don't I
50	B. were C. weren't D. was I wish I told Kim about it. Now she's upset. A. wouldn't	57	I play football before I broke my leg. A. was used to B. used to C. got used to D. use to
	B. didn't C. hadn't D. haven't	58	It's time
51	What did you say for her birthday? A. wants Kelly B. does Kelly want C. did Kelly want D. Kelly wants	59	D. you'll get up to be the oldest living person in the entire state. A. He's said B. It's said
52	"Do you like Chinese food?" "Yes, but I prefer Japanese Chinese." A. than		C. He says D. They say
	B. to C. from D. rather	60	We don't get visitors these days. A. often B. never C. sometimes D. rarely

READING: VOCABULARY

Choose the word or phrase that best completes the sentence.

61	The lion was	68	They didn'thim to pass the test, but he surprised them all. A. suspect B. anticipate C. expect D. wait
62	Just a small of spaghetti for me, please. A. helping B. batch C. topping D. division	69	Can you give me with these groceries, please? A. a lift B. a hand C. a leg D. an arm
63	The swimmer took a breath and dove into the pool. A. deep B. wide C. strong D. large	70	Many foods today are
64	Can you the potatoes, while I make the sauce? A. shave B. rub C. peel D. treat	71	The company
65	I can't cut the meat. This knife is		A. easy-going B. strong-willed C. ready-made D. hard-headed
66	That cake looks delicious. A. fully B. absolutely C. nicely D. actually	73	Yougot me into trouble! A. meaningfully B. decidedly C. dutifully D. deliberately
67	The view from my window is	74	The letter his worst suspicions. A. confirmed B. established C. doubted D. attributed

Choose the best answer to each question and mark it on your answer sheet.

This passage is about light pollution.

In 1828, Paris lit up its streets for the first time. News quickly spread and the city became known as "The City of Light." Bright city lights are now a symbol of modern civilization and progress. They brighten up streets, neighborhoods, homes, and even the sky. This has given growth to light pollution which can have some serious negative effects.

According to the International Dark-Sky Association (IDA), there is much to lose as dark starry nights disappear behind the yellow glow of city lights. This not only obstructs views of the sky, but it also wastes energy, harms humans, and threatens the study of astronomy. Billions of dollars, millions of barrels of oil, and tons of coal are wasted each year for lighting. Not only that, but excessive lighting is said to cause health problems in people such as anxiety, fatigue, headaches, sleeping disorders, and even cancer. Finally, astronomers have to search for remote areas unaffected by light in order to observe the heavens. For example, Chile's Atacama Desert is popular for its crystal clear dark skies.

In order to reduce light pollution, the group urges people to turn to more dark-sky friendly fixtures: outdoor lighting that is aimed at the ground. Lighting should also be used only when needed and light bulbs changed to low wattage.

Since the beginning of time, humans observed and learned from the heavens above. It is only in recent history that people have lost the dark-sky view and an important part of their natural surroundings. For this reason, the IDA has gone a step further and is now preserving areas around the world as Dark-Sky Sanctuaries where truly dark skies still exist. In their view, it is part of the world's heritage and vital to conserve for future generations.

- 75 What is the main purpose of this passage?
 - A. to illustrate the negative aspects of street lights
 - B. to recommend the best dark-sky location
 - C. to inform people about proper lighting
 - D. to discuss the serious issue of light pollution
- 76 In the second sentence of the second paragraph, what does it refer to?
 - A. the use of city lights
 - B. the darkness of the night
 - C. the sky view
 - D. a loss of dark nights
- 77 Based on the information in the second paragraph, what can result from too much lighting?
 - A. stricter laws to protect Dark-Sky Sanctuaries
 - B. a decrease in popularity for astronomy
 - C. an increase in safety in neighborhoods
 - D. a feeling of tiredness in people
- 78 Why do astronomers study the stars in the desert?
 - A. They like to get a different perspective.
 - B. They waste less energy there.
 - C. It is a popular location.
 - D. They can see clearly there.
- 79 According to the article, where should lighting be directed?
 - A. upwards
 - B. inwards
 - C. downwards
 - D. outwards
- What does the organization believe about dark skies?
 - A. Cities should be fined for causing their disappearance.
 - B. They have important historical significance.
 - C. They have disappeared in most parts of the world.
 - D. Future generations should be told about them.

This passage is about natural dyeing.

It is a procedure as old as time, transforming common plants into natural fabric dyes. Although its popularity died out in the late 1800s, it seems to be making a comeback. Natural dyeing encourages artistic drive, getting colors yourself, and using plants to make a substance that is heavily used in today's culture.

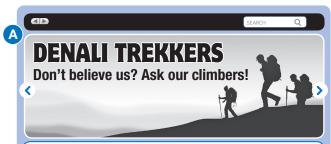
Botanists, plant scientists, believe in this economical and environmentally friendly method. Natural dyes exist all around us and come from simple things like tree leaves, berries, herbs, and common flowers. Botanists say that if you are looking at a plant, then you are observing a potential dye. It rivals chemically manufactured dyes, used on the clothes we buy, that produce harmful substances. Instead, natural dyeing teaches people to be aware of the environment and how to reuse products.

Nevertheless, there are some drawbacks to growing dye plants. Not only are they not as exotic as other plants, but colors can be unpredictable, too. Dyes depend on the land that plants are grown in, including the climate, water, and soil. Colors can also change from year to year, so you can never be accurate in your predictions. However, natural dyers cherish the inconsistent process. They call it serendipity: the luck of finding something by chance.

Natural dyes promote reusing items. They breathe new life into old clothes, transforming them into "new" high fashion pieces. Its popularity is reaching new levels as community dye gardens are making neighborhoods greener. They also teach the future generations how to carry on this beautiful, natural process.

- **81** What is the main purpose of the passage?
 - A. to criticize chemical production
 - B. to discuss an eco-friendly process
 - C. to compare different dyeing techniques
 - D. to explain how to grow plants for dyeing
- **82** According to scientists, where can you find natural dyes?
 - A. in clothing
 - B. in factories
 - C. in all edible plants
 - D. in everyday plants
- 83 How does natural dye differ from other dyes?
 - A. It releases harmful chemicals.
 - B. It is used on clothing.
 - C. It is made without harming anything.
 - D. It takes longer to produce.
- 84 How do natural dyers feel about unreliable colors?
 - A. They view it as a surprise.
 - B. They think it is a disadvantage.
 - C. They would rather know color details.
 - D. They enjoy guessing colors.
- 85 According to the text, how does the natural dyeing process assist fashion?
 - A. It makes clothes more valuable.
 - B. It strengthens old fabrics.
 - C. It reuses out-of-date items.
 - D. It establishes new trends.
- In the fourth sentence of paragraph 4, what does the word **they** refer to?
 - A. the community
 - B. community dye gardens
 - C. high fashion pieces
 - D. natural dyes

READING



"I went on the 6-day expedition with Denali Trekkers and I have to say, it was one of the best things I have ever done! The mountain views were indescribable and I was extremely impressed by how knowledgeable our guide, Simon, was. The whole trip exceeded my expectations and I've already recommended Denali Trekkers to all of my friends!"

Trisha, Connecticut

DENALI TREKKERS

B "I have worked with a lot of good guide companies in the past, but Denali Trekkers was by far the best I have ever come across. The landscape was breathtaking and my friends had the time of their lives - thanks Denali Trekkers!"



Liz Shaw

Enjoy the magnificent snow-capped sights of Denali, otherwise known as Mt. McKinley – North America's tallest mountain – knowing that you are in safe hands.

As one of the first companies to offer climbing guides to Denali's peak over 30 years ago, Denali Trekkers has some of the most experienced guides available.

Minimum requirements:

- · Completion of a Denali climbing seminar
- · Completion of a snow or glacier climb

· Overnight backpacking experience

This is a physically challenging activity and we recommend that you begin training 6 months to a year before your Denali climb.

We are currently offering an early bird promotion: book a year in advance and get 20% off your Denali seminar!

Go to our website:

www.denali-trekkers.com for further information.



Adventurers Plus Magazine

Ask the Experts!

Question:

I'm planning a guided hike up Denali next year, when do you think is the best time to go?

Randy Ponder, Minnesota

Answer:

Firstly, I'd say you've chosen one of the best and most stunning Alaskan peaks to conquer. A trek up the sides of a 20,320-foot glacial mountain is going to be tough any time of year, but some seasons certainly make it more difficult than others.

Speaking from experience, climbs are usually best from May through July – that's when we've had the most success reaching Denali's peak.

Another piece of advice is not to go really late in the season. This is because planes won't be able to land on the exposed glaciers which risks leaving you stranded. If this happens, it's a 10-day walk through thick forest to reach the nearest base. Don't say you weren't warned and best of luck!

Simon Green, Denali Trekkers





Treksmart monthly: Simon Green

Senior Expedition Guide, Denali Trekkers

Simon Green has been a part of the Denali Trekkers Group for almost 8 years and he can't see himself anywhere other than on the mountain top of the USA's most dominant peak.

He grew up knowing that he would work outdoors and has spent his whole life in the Alaskan wilderness. Although many of his childhood friends moved to the bright lights of the city, Simon never had such ambitions. He found happiness in a slower pace of life, surrounded by the beauty of Denali and felt that nothing could compare to his hometown. His whirlwind stays and eager departures when visiting his city friends confirmed this, and since buying a home in Alaska 10 years ago, he has never looked back.

His way of life may seem isolated to some, but he says that he is faced with new challenges every day. He has braved the coldest winters in a tent and scaled some of the most dangerous mountains. He understands that some people think that playing it safe will mean a long and healthy life, but he sees this as not living at all.

Refer to page 20 when answering the questions below.

The following question refers to section A.

- 87 In the last sentence, what is meant by exceeded my expectations?
 - A. It met minimum expectations.
 - B. It set a very high standard.
 - C. It was better than imagined.
 - D. It offered an element of surprise.

The following questions refer to section B.

- 88 Why do Denali Trekkers have some of the most experienced professionals?
 - A. They recruited the best guides from all over the world.
 - B. They are one of the oldest mountain guide companies.
 - C. Their guides train for six months out of the vear.
 - D. Their reputation attracts a lot of experienced guides.
- 89 In the first sentence under Minimum requirements, what could best replace **seminar**?
 - A. coursebook
 - B. informative meaning
 - C. religious ceremony
 - D. medical checkup
- 90 According to the passage, what is the advantage of booking early with Denali Trekkers?
 - A. You can choose your climbing guide.
 - B. You can start practicing climbing sooner.
 - C. You will get free entry to a seminar.
 - D. You will be entitled to a discount.

The following questions refer to section C.

- 91 What does Simon Green say is always a challenge?
 - A. predicting the weather
 - B. choosing the best season to go
 - C. climbing up the mountain
 - D. picking the most suitable mountain
- 92 What should Randy Ponder be wary of?
 - A. the month he starts
 - B. the hike back to base
 - C. the risk of getting lost
 - D. the danger of glaciers

The following questions refer to section D.

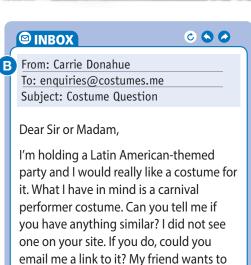
- 93 In the last sentence of paragraph 2, what does this refer to?
 - A. Simon's inability to adapt to large cities.
 - B. How friends change once they move away.
 - C. Simon's inability to buy a house in the city.
 - D. Simon's preference to stay in Alaska.
- 94 How could Simon's outlook on life be described?
 - A. optimistic
 - B. regretful
 - C. unrealistic
 - D. adventurous
- 95 What is the main point of paragraph 3?
 - A. Simon feels fulfilled by his lifestyle.
 - B. Simon stresses the importance of safety.
 - C. Other people should learn from Simon's philosophy.
 - D. Simon respects that other people live differently.

The following questions refer to two or more sections.

- 96 Which sections include an opinion?
 - A. A, B, and C
 - B. A, B, and D
 - C. B, C, and D
 - D. all sections
- 97 What do Trisha, Liz, and Simon agree on about Denali?
 - A. It is difficult to climb.
 - B. It is huge.
 - C. It is beautiful.
 - D. It is dangerous.
- 98 What do sections B and C have in common?
 - A. Both offer a discount.
 - B. Both include a website.
 - C. Both mention difficulty.
 - D. Both advise going in the winter.

READING

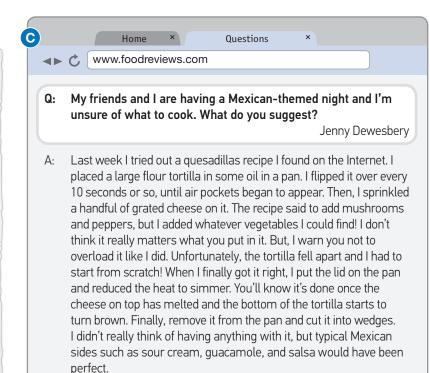




dress up as some kind of matador, so

Thank you in advance for your time and

maybe you could make us a deal?





The news that Hollywood couples are having themed weddings has shown that dressing up for fun is definitely back – and nobody is more pleased than me.

Phil Bradshaw

I'm such a big fan of costume parties. Since I grew up in a drab, suburban neighborhood, I always jumped at the chance to wear outrageous clothing and "become" somebody else. A costume party is simply a chance to revisit and recapture that childlike sense of fun that we often lose as adults.

If you're thinking about throwing one, my advice to you – someone who has hosted dozens – is not to be too specific. If you want a big attendance, it's important to give a loose theme: a recent decade, a historical era, or a region of the world. People are most likely to put an effort into their costumes if you give them the freedom to be creative. And remember, not everyone likes dressing up, so don't insist everybody goes all out!

Also think about how you're going to complement the costumes. Music, drinks, and decorations that suit your theme will all make the occasion more memorable.

attention.

Carrie Donahue

Best,

Refer to page 22 when answering the questions below.

The following question refers to section A.

- 99 What is the purpose of the event?
 - A. to celebrate a new job
 - B. to celebrate moving into a new house
 - C. to say goodbye to people abroad
 - D. to say goodbye to friends at home

The following questions refer to section B.

- **100** What is the main purpose of section B? *(global question)*
 - A. to place an order
 - B. to ask for a discount
 - C. to check the availability of something
 - D. to request a link
- 101 In the fifth sentence, what does it refer to?
 - A. the carnival outfit
 - B. the costume party
 - C. the costume store
 - D. the matador outfit
- 102 Why does Carrie ask about a deal?
 - A. to see if there are any sales
 - B. to make up for not having what she wants
 - C. because the order would be for two items
 - D. because her friend's costume is expensive

The following questions refer to section C.

- 103 In paragraph 2, what does the phrase start from scratch refer to?
 - A. preparing the ingredients
 - B. making the dish
 - C. cutting the tortilla
 - D. searching for the recipe
- 104 What does the writer encourage Ms. Dewesbery to do?
 - A. to find her own recipe
 - B. to stick to the recipe
 - C. to add lots of vegetables
 - D. to make the recipe her own
- 105 What does Phil say about the quesadilla recipe?
 - A. It only takes 10 seconds to prepare.
 - B. He has used it on several occasions.
 - C. He added some sides to it.
 - D. He did not follow it exactly.

The following questions refer to section D.

- **106** What is the main purpose of paragraph 2?
 - A. to give a sense of the writer's personality
 - B. to persuade people to hold costume parties
 - C. to explain why the writer likes costume parties
 - D. to show why costume parties are popular
- 107 According to the passage, what should the hosts of costume parties try to do?
 - A. to keep the guest list short
 - B. to give guests a broad theme
 - C. to encourage everyone to dress up
 - D. to have the best costume
- 108 What does the writer say about costume parties?
 - A. Movies are the best theme for costumes.
 - B. They are best suited for children.
 - C. The costumes should be the best part.
 - D. The theme is the most important aspect.

The following questions refer to two or more sections.

- 109 Which sections give advice?
 - A. A, B, and C
 - B. A, C, and D
 - C. B, C, and D
 - D. A, B, and D
- 110 What suggestion from section D has Carrie followed for her costume party?
 - A. matching theme and food
 - B. similar costumes and decorations
 - C. not making everyone dress up
 - D. not forcing people to prepare a dish



Practice Tests Michigan ECCE 1
For the Revised 2021 Exam offers essential practice for those preparing for this exam.



The book contains:

- 5 complete tests.
- an introductory section containing information about the exam and a detailed description of each section of the examination.
- 5 speaking tests.

The book is accompanied by 3 audio CDs containing material for the listening section. The Teacher's Book contains answers overprinted on the relevant pages of the Student Book, guidelines for the writing section, composition models, suggested answers for the speaking tests, and audioscripts of all the listening sections.

Practice Tests Michigan ECCE 1 For the Revised 2021 Exam consists of:

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- Teacher's Book
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