

FOOD SERVICE Industries

Virginia Evans Jenny Dooley Ryan Hallum

FOOD SERVICE INDUSTRIES





FOOD SERVICE Industries Book

Virginia Evans - Jenny Dooley - Ryan Hallum



Scope and Sequence

| Unit | Topic | Reading context | Vocabulary | Function |
|------|---------------------------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | Parts of a Restaurant | Memo | bar, break room, dining room, entrance, food storage, kitchen, lobby, office, restaurant, restroom | Presenting options |
| 2 | Tabletop Items | Product listing | flatware, fork, glass, knife, napkin, placemat, shaker, spoon, tablecloth, utensil | Responding to an apology |
| 3 | Food Service Equipment | Server guide | basket, bowl, oval, plate, round, serve, serving tray, sizzling platter, tray stand, warming lamp | Asking for help |
| 4 | The Kitchen 1 | Guidelines | appliance, cook, countertop, dishwasher, freezer, oven, refrigerator, sink, stove, walk-in | Asking about completion |
| 5 | The Kitchen 2 | Memo | blender, cutting board, deep fryer, food processor, grater, microwave, pan, pot, skillet, toaster | Making an apology |
| 6 | Meals | Advertisement | appetizer, breakfast, brunch, dessert, dinner, hors d'oeuvres, lunch, side, snack, supper | Giving a polite negative response |
| 7 | Restaurants 1 | Magazine article | bistro, café, casual-service, counter service, deli, family-style service, food truck, plate service, table service | Stating a preference |
| 8 | Restaurants 2 | Webpage | beverage center, buffet, cafeteria, cart service, noncommercial, room service, salad bar, self-serve, soup station, tray service | Describing order |
| 9 | Fast Food | Webpage | carry-out, chain, curb service, drive-through, fast food, franchise, phone order, seating area, take-out, wait time | Estimating time |
| 10 | Catering | Webpage | catering, chafer, chafer dish, corporate, dinnerware, event, folding chair, steam pan, tent, wedding | Checking for correctness |
| 11 | Delivery | Employee manual | delivery, driver, hotbag, per run mileage payment, pie, pizza saver, secure, styrofoam, thermal delivery system, time frame | Introducing a problem |
| 12 | Fine Dining | Restaurant review | atmosphere, crumb, fine dining, informed, lighting, recommendation, service, standard, top-shelf, wine list | Asking for an opinion |
| 13 | Reservations | Reservation book | book, booster seat, cancellation, high chair, opening, open table, party, reservation, table for, take | Describing availability |
| 14 | Taking Orders | Server training manual | clockwise, double-check, medium-rare, notepad, order, pivot point, rare, review, substitution, well done | Checking for accuracy |
| 15 | Payment | Check | autograt, cash, check, credit card, debit card, gratuity, payment, tax, tip, total | Asking about needs |

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| Glossary |



FOOD SERVICE Industries Book 2

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Scope and Sequence

| Unit | Торіс | Reading context | Vocabulary | Function |
|------|---------------------------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | Food Service Staff | Job descriptions | baker, busser, cashier, chef, dishwasher, food runner, front-of-house, host, line cook, server, waiter, waitress, wait staff | Discussing degree |
| 2 | Types of Menus | Webpage | banquet menu, California menu, children's menu, cycle menu, door-knob menu, ethnic menu, fixed menu, meal period, menu, specialty menu | Giving a motive for doing something |
| 3 | Menu Pricing Styles | Textbook excerpt | á la carte, choice, combination, daily special, extensive, limited, meal, menu selection, noncommercial menu, price, prix fixe, separate, table d'hote | Asking about experience |
| 4 | Purchasing and Orders | Employee manual | convenience foods, delivery invoice, lead-time quantity, make-or-buy analysis, minimum/maximum ordering system, order, purchase order, purchase requisitions, purchase specification, purchasing, requisition, safety stock | Checking on progress |
| 5 | Inventory and Storage | Memo | access, call brand, first-in/first-out, inventory, inventory turnover rate, issue house brand, physical inventory system, pilfer, recordkeeping, security, storage | Describing mixed results |
| 6 | Preparing Fruits and Vegetables | Menu options | berry, blanch, boil, citrus, fruit, juice, peel, salad, sauté, squeeze, steam, vegetable | Asking about options |
| 7 | Preparing Meats | Menu | beef, braise, broil, burger, grill, ham, lamb, meat, pork, poultry, roast, steak, veal | Describing preparation methods |
| 8 | Preparing Seafood | Menu | breaded, clam, dressed, fillet, fish, fry, lobster, oyster, roe, seafood, shellfish, shrimp, shuck | Making an apology |
| 9 | Preparing Dairy Products | Note | butter, cheese, cream, cream cheese, cultured, dairy, evaporated milk, pasteurized milk, skim, spoil, yogurt | Asking for repetition |
| 10 | Preparing Baked Goods | Website | baked goods, dough, flatbread, flour, French bread, knead, preheat, rise, slice, sourdough, whole grain, yeast | Explaining a change |
| 11 | Preparing Desserts | Menu | cake, cone, dessert, frosting, frozen, ice cream, melt, milkshake, pie, refrigerate, sugar-free, topping | Describing preference |
| 12 | Beverages | Menu | beverage, black, brew, coffee, diet, iced, juice, liquor, refill, soft drink, steep, tea | Asking for a favor |
| 13 | The Bar | Advertisement | bartender, beer, bottled, cocktail, domestic, happy hour, house wine, ID, imported, of age, on tap, pitcher, red wine, white wine, wine list | Asking for clarification |
| 14 | Customer Service | Employee manual | customer base, customer service, exceed, expectations, go out of your way, go the extra mile, loyalty, pride ourselves upon, recommendation, return business, satisfaction, word of mouth | Giving praise |
| 15 | Customer Complaints | Comment cards | bland, burned, cold, comment card, complaint, dirty, feedback, ignore, overcooked, raw, salty, scalding, wait time | Giving a warning |

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Scope and Sequence

| Unit | Topic | Reading context | Vocabulary | Function |
|------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Opening Operations | Checklist | address, assign, clean, clock in, inspect, meeting, open, section, server, server station, side work, stock, turn over | Describing progress |
| 2 | Sanitation | Poster | bleach, disposable glove, foodborne, food poisoning, hairnet, handle, hygiene, maintain, sanitation, temperature, three-compartment sink, wash | Giving a warning |
| 3 | Safety | Employee manual | accident, accident report, block, burn, clear, cut, dull, emergency exit, fire, fire hazard, first aid, sharp, slippery, spill | Bringing up a problem |
| 4 | Order Entry Devices | Webpage | function key, keyboard, magnetic strip reader, menu board, modifier key, numeric keypad, order entry device, preset key, price look-up key, touchscreen, wireless handheld server terminal | Checking for understanding |
| 5 | Closing Operations | Checklist | balance, cash balance, cash register, clock out, close, lock up, mop, POS system, receipt, register sales, sweep, trash | Making an apology |
| 6 | Nutrition | Advertisement | calorie, carbohydrate, energy-dense, fat, mineral, nutrient-dense, nutrition, obesity, protein, saturated fat, sodium, trans fat, unsaturated fat, vitamin | Giving a firm answer |
| 7 | Specialty Diets | Menu section | food allergy, gluten-free, GMO, ingredient list, lactose- intolerant, local, low-carb, low-sodium, meatless, organic, pesticide, soy-based, vegan, vegetarian, warning | Describing options |
| 8 | Management | Job listing | control, coordinate, direct, evaluate, implement, long-range plan, management, mission, organize, plan, primary group, secondary group, staff | Describing experience |
| 9 | Marketing | Advertisement | advertisement, demographic information, competition analysis, coupon, feasibility study, guest, market analysis, marketing, marketing plan, market research, perspective, promotion, property analysis, situation analysis | Confirming information |
| 10 | Increasing Sales | Employee manual | alcohol, check average, draw attention to, dessert menu, encourage, increase, pressure, profit margin, recommend, seasonal drink, suggestive selling, technique, yes-or-no | Asking for advice |
| 11 | Standard Recipes and Costs | Textbook excerpt | actual food cost, budget, chaining recipes, consistent, ingredient file, menu item file, portion size, precosting, standard portion cost, standard recipe, standard recipe file, total meal cost | Stating an opinion |
| 12 | Menu Pricing | Textbook excerpt | allowable food cost, competitor, contribution margin, elasticity of demand, factor in, highest-price method, intuitive-price method, loss-leader price method, markup, profit pricing, reasonable-price method | Listing pros and cons |
| 13 | Accounting 1: Income Statements | P & L account and letter | cost of goods sold, cost of sales, gross profit, income statement, margin, net profit, net sales, overhead, P&L report, revenue | Reporting an error |
| 14 | Accounting 2: Balance Sheets | Balance sheet and letter | accounts payable, accounts receivable, assets, balance sheet, fixed assets, intangible assets, inventory, liabilities, owner's equity, property and equipment (P&E) | Making a recommendation |
| 15 | Career Options | Profile descriptions | assistant, chef de cuisine, cook's helper, culinary arts, culinary management, executive chef, hospitality, MBA, patisserie, personal chef, restaurant management, sous-chef | Describing a series of events |

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Get ready!

- Before you read the passage, talk about these questions.
 - 1 Why do restaurants have menus?
 - 2 What are some different types of menus?



We create print designs for a variety of businesses, including restaurants. Choose from several **menu** templates, or let us custom design one for you. Just provide us with a list of menu items for **meal periods**. We'll create the perfect **fixed menus** or **cycle menus** for your eating establishment.

If you need **specialty menus**, look no further. We create **children's menus** that are so entertaining, adults want them, too. **Ethnic menus** are no problem. We can design them in English and the ethnic language of your choice. Does your diner offer hamburgers for breakfast and pancakes for dinner? We can devise a casual **California menu** for you.

Powerful Print Designs also creates elegant **banquet menus** for hotels, caterers, and restaurants. We'll even customize designs for special occasions like weddings or birthdays.

We also offer door-knob menus for hotels that offer room service.

Click here to see some of our great menu designs.

Reading

- 2 Read the webpage. Then, mark the following statements as true (T) or false (F).
 - **1** __ The website is advertising a restaurant's different menus.
 - 2 __ Specialty menus, such as children's menus, are available.
 - **3** __ Menus can be specially designed or based on a template.

Vocabulary

WOrdBANK

- Write a word or phrase that is similar in meaning to the underlined part.
 - 1 The restaurant had a menu focusing on traditional meals associated with a specific kind of cuisine. _ t _ n i _ _ e _ u
 - The man looked at the <u>list of dishes that the</u> restaurant was able to prepare for customers. m _ n _
 - 3 The restaurant introduced a(n) menu that altered daily for a specific time period, that repeats.
 _ c l _ m e _ _
 - 4 The customers ordered from the menu that is used daily or during a meal period.
 f _ _ e _ _ e n _
- 4 Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases from the word bank.



The six-year old girl enjoyed the puzzles and

games on the _____.

5 Listen and read the webpage again. What large event menus does the print shop handle?

Listening

- 6 Solution Listen to a conversation between two restaurant owners. Choose the correct answers.
 - 1 Why were the customers disappointed?
 - A because the pancakes did not taste good
 - B because the kitchen ran out of bacon
 - C because the menu did not have enough dishes
 - **D** because they wanted burgers for breakfast
 - 2 What will the man most likely do next?
 - A create a specialty burger menu
 - B remove the breakfast menu
 - C switch to a California menu
 - **D** print out a new fixed menu

| Owner 1: | I think we should change our menu. |
|----------|--|
| Owner 2: | Why? 1 right now. |
| Owner 1: | Oh, I don't mean changing 2 we're offering. |
| Owner 2: | Then what do you mean? |
| Owner 1: | Just changing from a 3 to a California menu. |
| Owner 2: | That might not be a bad idea. But 4 think of it? |
| Owner 1: | Some customers were disappointed because they couldn't get our famous burgers 5 |
| Owner 2: | Burgers for breakfast? Yuck! |
| Owner 1: | Okay, look at it this way did you ever have pancakes for dinner when you were 6? |

Speaking

8 With a partner, act out the roles below based on Task 7. Then, switch roles.

USE LANGUAGE SUCH AS:

Oh, I don't mean ...
That might not be ...
I bet ...

Student A: You are a restaurant co-owner. Talk to Student B about:

- a menu change
- disappointed customers
- childhood memories

Student B: You are also a restaurant co-owner. Talk to Student A about the menu.

Writing

Use the conversation from Task 8 to fill out a notice explaining the menu change to the restaurant staff.



New Menu Launch Date: ___

Get ready!

- 1 Before you read the passage, talk about these questions.
 - 1 What are some common sanitation rules in a restaurant kitchen?
 - What happens when people do not follow sanitation rules?



Rules for Food Safety

Follow these guidelines to avoid **foodborne** illnesses. **Food poisoning**, particularly from E. coli bacteria, can result from poor sanitation.



Maintain proper hygiene

- Wash your hands properly before you handle food
- Wash your hands properly after using the toilet
- Cover wounds or cuts on your hands and arms with waterproof bandages



Follow proper **sanitation** methods

- Wash and clean all utensils and equipment used during food preparation
- Use soap and bleach to wash surfaces and floors
- Regularly wash the three-compartment sink with anti-bacterial soap
- Wear a hairnet and disposable gloves during food preparation



Sepa

Separate raw foods from cooked foods

- Refrigerate ready-to-eat food in upper compartments to avoid drippings from raw food
- Use separate utensils and cutting boards for raw and ready-to-eat foods
- Cover and wrap all foods properly before storage



Cook food properly

- Cook food at the proper temperature, especially meat, eggs, and poultry
- Reheat leftover food at 75 degrees Celsius (167 degrees Fahrenheit)
- Consume cooked or reheated food within two hours



Use safe water and fresh raw ingredients

- Buy ingredients from licensed shops with good reputations
- Always select fresh foods
- Wash fruits and vegetables carefully
- Do not use expired foods

Reading

- 2 Read the poster. Then, choose the correct answers.
 - 1 What is the purpose of the poster?
 - A to tell people where to buy fresh food
 - B to instruct people on food safety
 - C to teach people how to cook
 - **D** to list types of foodborne illnesses
 - 2 Which of the following will NOT cause food poisoning if cooked improperly?
 - A meat C vegetables
 - B poultry D eggs
 - **3** Which of the following is NOT done with leftover food?
 - A reheat at 167 degrees Fahrenheit
 - B eat the food within two hours
 - C refrigerate it in upper compartments
 - **D** leave the food uncovered when in storage

Vocabulary

- 3 Match the words and phrases (1-8) with the definitions (A-H).

 - 2 __ maintain 6 __ handle
 - **3** __ foodborne **7** __ food poisoning
 - 4 __ temperature 8 __ three-compartment
 - sink
 - A a cleaning liquid used to remove stains and disinfect surfaces
 - **B** to cleanse something with water and soap
 - C being caused by food
 - **D** to preserve it or keep it in a healthy and successful state
 - E to manage something with one's hands
 - F the measurement of how hot or cold something is
 - **G** a stainless steel sink with three bowls that is installed in restaurant kitchens
 - **H** an illness that is caused by consuming certain bacteria in food



- 4 Read the sentence pairs.
 Choose which word or phrase best fits each blank.
 - 1 hairnet/disposable gloves

| A | The kitchen aide wore | while |
|---|-------------------------|----------|
| | chopping meat. | _ wrille |
| В | Marsha disliked coverir | ng her |

long, thick hair with a

2 sanitation/hygiene

| Α | It is good |
|---|---------------------------------|
| | to wash one's hands after using |
| | the toilet. |
| В | City |
| | workers collect trash from the |
| | dumpster. |

5 Solution Listen and read the poster again. Which materials are used to clean kitchen surfaces and utensils?

Listening

- 6 Solution Listen to a conversation between a manager and a cook. Mark the following statements as true (T) or false (F).
 - 1 __ The man remembered to wear a hairnet.
 - 2 __ The woman is concerned about the spread of foodborne illness.
 - 3 __ The man got fired from his job.

| Manager: | Hank, what are you doing? |
|----------|--|
| Cook: | I'm chopping some beef. |
| Manager: | Yes, but you're doing it without a 1 Something else is missing, too |
| Cook: | Oh, I'm supposed to be wearing 2 |
| Manager: | Why aren't you? You know our 3 |
| Cook: | I guess I forgot. I'm sorry. |
| Manager: | I'm afraid that's unacceptable. I understand that you're |
| | new, but that's no excuse to practice 4 |
| | · |
| Cook: | I know. Again, I apologize. |
| Manager: | It's important to limit the possibility of causing 5 |
| Cook: | I understand. A bad case of 6 could cost all of us our jobs. |

Speaking

8 With a partner, act out the roles below based on Task 7. Then, switch roles.

USE LANGUAGE SUCH AS:

Why aren't you wearing ...?

I understand that you're new, but that's no excuse to ... I should've known better.

Student A: You are a restaurant manager. Talk to Student B about:

- sanitation rules
- practicing good hygiene
- the causes of foodborne illnesses

Student B: You are a cook. Talk to Student A about sanitation rules in the kitchen.

Writing

Use the poster and the conversation from Task 8 to create a written warning for an employee who did not follow a restaurant's sanitation rules. Include what the violation was, why the sanitation rule is important, and the action taken by management.

Glossary

appetizer [N-COUNT-U6] An appetizer is a dish served before the main portion of a meal.

appliance [N-UNCOUNT-U4] An **appliance** is a household device, such as a refrigerator or oven, which uses gas or electric current to function.

atmosphere [N-COUNT-U12] An atmosphere is the mood of a place or situation.

autograt (autogratuity) [N-UNCOUNT-U15] **Autograt (Autogratuity)** is a tip that is automatically added to the bill for a large party.

bar [N-COUNT-U1] A **bar** is a counter in a restaurant at which food and drinks, particularly alcoholic drinks, are served to customers.

basket [N-COUNT-U3] A basket is a bowl made of woven wicker that is used to hold items.

beverage center [N-COUNT-U8] A beverage center is the location from which beverages are served or selected.

bistro [N-COUNT-U7] A **bistro** is a small, informal restaurant where table service is usually offered and wine is often served.

blender [N-COUNT-U5] A blender is an appliance used to mix, liquefy or puree foods.

book [V-T-U13] To **book** something is to make an arrangement to hold a table in a restaurant for your use, at a set date and time in the future.

booster seat [N-COUNT-U13] A **booster seat** is a special seat for young children that raises them up, allowing them to sit at a higher position at a table.

bowl [N-COUNT-U3] A bowl is a round piece of dinnerware that curves inward toward a hollow center.

break room [N-COUNT-U1] A **break room** is a room reserved for employees that is used for eating snacks, getting a drink, or taking a rest during breaks.

breakfast [N-COUNT-U6] Breakfast is the first meal eaten at the start of the day.

brunch [N-COUNT-U6] Brunch is a meal eaten in the late morning which combines breakfast or lunch into one meal.

buffet [N-COUNT-U8] A **buffet** is a table or series of tables where food is arranged on large platters, from which diners serve themselves.

café [N-COUNT-U7] A café is a small restaurant or coffee shop, usually offering table service and a limited menu.

cafeteria [N-COUNT-U8] A **cafeteria** is a restaurant where you choose items, usually placing them on trays as they move through a line, and pay before sitting at tables.

cancellation [N-COUNT-U13] A **cancellation** is a decision not to do something that has been planned in advance. It can also be a table that is now available because someone else has decided not to visit a restaurant.

carry-out [ADJ-U9] If a food order is carry-out, it is prepared by a restaurant to be consumed at another location.

cart service [N-UNCOUNT-U8] **Cart service** is provided in upscale restaurants where some portion of the food preparation is done at a cart beside the dining table.

cash [N-UNCOUNT-U3] Cash is money such as coins or notes.

casual-service [N-UNCOUNT-U7] **Casual-service** refers to a restaurant that offers table service, but is not considered an upscale dining experience. The menus usually feature mid-range prices.

catering [N-UNCOUNT-U10] **Catering** is the business of providing food and service for an event such as a party or a wedding.

chafer [N-COUNT-U10] A chafer is a metal container that keeps food hot by heating water around it.

chafer dish [N-COUNT-U10] A **chafer dish** is the container that holds food inside of a chafer.

chain [N-COUNT-U9] A chain is a company with several locations, all selling similar products and managed in a similar style.

check [N-COUNT-U3] A **check** is a printed out bill you receive in a restaurant. It lists what you have ordered and how much money you owe.



FOOD SERVICE Industries

Career Paths: Food Service Industries is a new educational resource for food service professionals who want to improve their English communication in a work environment. Incorporating career-specific vocabulary and contexts, each unit offers step-by-step instruction that immerses students in the four key language components: reading, listening, speaking, and writing. Career Paths: Food Service Industries addresses topics including parts of a restaurant, taking orders, food preparation, catering, and career options.

The series is organized into three levels of difficulty and offers over 400 vocabulary terms and phrases. Every unit includes a test of reading comprehension, vocabulary, and listening skills, and leads students through written and oral production.

Included Features:

- A variety of realistic reading passages
- Career-specific dialogues
- 45 reading and listening comprehension checks
- Over 400 vocabulary terms and phrases
- Guided speaking and writing exercises
- Complete glossary of terms and phrases

The Teacher's Book contains a full answer key and audio scripts.

The Teacher's Guide contains detailed lesson plans, a full answer key and audio scripts.

The audio CDs contain all recorded material.



